

## THE HAWAIIAN STAR.

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FRIDAY, JULY 7, 1893.

## DOG IN-THE-MANGER.

The Salt Lake Tribune has the right idea of the dog-in-the-manger policy which has been proposed for the United States in their dealings with Hawaii. It says: "Now, if the United States has any claim upon Hawaii at all, it is solely through the petition of the men who asked for annexation. It is not disputed that they own most of the property and pay most of the taxes of the Islands. If Uncle Sam ignores them entirely and they please to turn around and make the same petition to Great Britain, by what authority then would the United States interfere? If there was a mining claim out here in the mountains and the men who found it were to come in to one of our banks and say: 'I have not the capital sufficient to open up that mine. I want to give you the contract to get the money necessary to put the mine in producing form.' Suppose the banker were to go out, look at it, say it was a good thing but he did not wish to take the control because it might not be constitutional, or it might involve responsibility which he did not wish to assume, but at the same time should give notice that if any other banker in this town should under take to help the man out he would get out an injunction—what kind of a position would he assume in this community? And now, if an attempt should be made to re-instate the ex-Queen, and Great Britain comes along and says: 'We have kept our hands off these islands and off your shore. We do not care to interfere, but they are off our shore also, on the direct line between our colonies in the Austral sea and our British Columbia colony, and the decent people here—the property owners, the men who pay taxes—have asked us to annex these islands to our great chain of islands in the South Pacific and we propose to do it,' what particular right, constitutional, legal or moral, would our Government have to interfere with that program?"

## THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF ANNEXATION.

There is one point in the discussion of Judge Cooley's article on the constitutionality of Hawaiian annexation which appears to have been overlooked and which may be modestly added to the masterly treatment of the subject which has already appeared in the New York Sun.

The Constitution of the United States is not a document limiting the nation in its sovereign powers in dealing with foreign countries. There is an unfortunate tendency on the part of many to regard it as a charter giving certain powers, rights and privileges to the United States of America, and by virtue of which alone it exists as a nation, much as an incorporated body exists by virtue of its legally granted charter. The corollary from this view naturally follows that what is not contained in the Constitution, the United States has no right to do.

But the national existence in this case dates from the Declaration of Independence. The Constitution was merely the organizing of the nation, with its government, for its own internal life. All the powers belonging to a sovereign nation already belonged to the newly created American nation. What the Constitution could do was to regulate the mutual relations of the citizens, the several States, the national government, each with the others. All that the Constitution could do in relation to dealing with foreign nations was to define the parties to whom was delegated the responsibility of these dealings, viz., the regulating of commerce, the making of treaties, and the declaring of war. It could not in any way limit the sovereignty of the nation, much less set apart certain things which other sovereign nations might do with benefit to all parties concerned, but which the self-travelled United States could not do.

Now the Constitution expressly declares that new States may be admitted, provided only that a Republican form of government is guaranteed; it acknowledges the possession of territory by the United States, which territory is not in the already established States, and for the government of which Congress shall make such rules and regula-

tions as may be deemed necessary and expedient. To add to this territory is not forbidden.

Even if it were through some misguided conception of the future position of the country forbidden to acquire new territory, the clause thus cramping the growth and possibly endangering the safety of the country could not stand, any more than the contract by which a man might sign away his personal liberty would stand when judged in the light of a free constitution.

The Constitution of the United States then does not, and cannot interfere in the dealings of the nation with foreign countries. Equity, expediency, reason, moral force, and material force are the elements that enter, or at least ought to enter into all international dealings. Constitutions are only for internal guidance, and precedents are only valuable in enabling us to be consistent with ourselves, and for utilizing once-gathered wisdom.

In this Hawaiian matter, if there is any threatened unconstitutionality forthcoming it is for the aggrieved party to make the appeal. If the United States considers herself the aggrieved party she is certainly very much mistaken. If Hawaii is the aggrieved party she has no redress in the Constitution of the United States, for she is certainly not as yet one of the parties contemplated therein. Hawaii has acted from the exigencies of the case. She offers to forego her sovereignty, and to merge it in that of the greater power, for the sake of the superior advantages thereby to be gained by her own citizens.

To conjure up any imaginary quality of impossibility in the proposed union savors more of weakness than of wisdom, and more of legal timidity than of statesmanship.

CURTIS J. LYONS.

A full set of the earliest issue of Hawaiian postage stamps, comprising four varieties, will sell for \$1000 to philatelists. Very few of these stamps are to be found on the Islands as most of them were used for sending letters abroad and thus made their way out of the country. No doubt many of them yet exist on mouldy envelopes stored away in attic chests of seaport towns on the New England and British coasts. If so, some of the descendants of the hardy seamen who long ago traded in Polynesia may possess bonanzas unawares.

SOME one writes us about the lantana pest and how to eradicate it. This problem has been a puzzling one on the Hawaiian Islands since a time when the memory of man runneth not to the contrary; but it is a matter which annexation would fix up within two years. Once open the way for the influx of American farmers and fruit-growers and the lantana bushes, which now cumber fertile soil, would go the way of the pines and hemlocks which blocked the western path of the Yankee pioneer.

It is rather amusing that an article which the Bulletin prints, with the boast that it sets an example in logic and argument to the Annexation press, should begin with the statement that nations without coterminal land boundaries cannot be welded into one administrative system, and then proceeds to extol the free conditions of Canada under its present union with Great Britain. If this is the best that "Makee Aupuni" can do, the kindergarten could afford him a liberal education.

## WHAT HAWAIIANS SAY.

We publish an editorial clipped from the Hawaiian Star of Thursday, 18th ultimo, handed to us by Col. Cooper. "There will be no retreat," is strong language, and significant. The editorial has the ring of bull dog-pertinacity about it. It bristles with determination, and doubtless reflects the sentiment of a large majority of the foreign-born population. It was unfortunate for the annexationists that President Harrison's term of office expired so soon after the agitation. It is a fortunate thing for Mr. Cleveland that the Senate of the United States had adjourned. If that body had remained in session a single week longer, the conduct of the Democratic President who had deliberately degraded the American flag would have been discussed in the terms which it deserved by Republican Senators. The resolution offered by Senator Lodge of Massachusetts, asking by whose authority the Stars and Stripes had been hauled down in Honolulu, was an inquiry the Administration would have found it hard to answer. The American flag had been raised in Hawaii by the action of the regularly accredited Minister Plenipotentiary of the United States. It had been raised in response to the request of Hawaiian citizens. It represented at once the moral and the material force of the American Republic. The flag was lowered and the nation was humiliated, by the order of an individual whom the President had no constitutional right to place in superior command of the situation, while Minister Stevens was the accredited diplomat of this Government. Mr. Cleveland is a law unto himself.—Dover (Del.) Sentinel.

## New Advertisements.

THOS. G. THURM'S  
UP TOWN  
Stationery & Book Store

106 Fort Street.

Still keeps on hand a variety of Office, Commercial and Fashionable Stationery, consisting in part of Engraving and Legal papers and wrappers, Flat and folded Cap, broad and narrow Bill, Statement, Journal and Ledger papers; Lined and other letter and note papers in fold or tablet form, with or without envelopes; Island View Letter paper and View Note Paper; Correspondence, Memo, Ball and Visiting Cards, etc., etc., replacing the same from time to time and adding novelties as they appear.

**Books**—Besides a full line of Blank Books, in the various sizes and bindings—Time Books, Log Books, Agents' and Notaries' Records, Receipts, Note and other form books, Memo, and Pass Books, the variety of Miscellaneous Works, Teachers' and other Bibles, Children's books, Lined and other Toy Books, etc., etc., invites attention.

**Special Import Orders for Books, Music, etc., made up Monthly.**

**News**—The News Department has careful attention for prompt forwarding of all periodicals. Subscriptions entered at any time and periodicals not regularly received will be ordered as desired.

**All Subscriptions Payable in Advance.**

A large stock of Seaside and other literature on hand, and new Novels received by every mail. Artists' Drawing Materials, and a full supply of Winsor & Newton's oil colors, brushes, canvases, stretchers, etc., kept on hand or procured on short notice.

**Albums** in their several kinds, Work Boxes and Baskets, Toilet and Manicure sets, Vases, Card Receivers, Leather Goods, Parlor games and Toys in variety, Dolls and Doll sundries.

**Base Balls, Bats, Masks and Gloves**

For all aspiring enthusiasts in the profession; all grades.

**Binding**—The Book Binding and Paper Ruling Department still fills all orders entrusted to it in the manufacture of special work, rebounding, plain and intricate ruling, map mounting, paper cutting and blocking, etc. Music bound with care.

**Printing**—Printing orders of all kinds, executed in first class manner.

In all the above lines in which T. G. T. has been for over twenty years identified in this city, he invites correspondence, and guarantees prompt and careful attention to all orders entrusted to him.

In making up an order, see that it includes a subscription for yourself and for one or more relatives or friends, and send it to "THE PRESS," S. E. Bishop, Editor published monthly, at \$2 per annum, devoted to the religious and educational interests of these islands, as also a recorder of political and other current events. Sample copies mailed to any address. A limited number of advertisements inserted at reasonable rates.

**The Hawaiian Annual** now in its Nineteenth year, and acknowledged not only as the best authority on all information pertaining to the islands that residents should know and strangers invariably ask, but the only reference book of Hawaiian statistics, and annual record of current and remembrance events. There are homes probably in this land in which it is unknown, except by name, and there are numerous friends to whom this publication would afford untold satisfaction for the fund of reliable information it imparts in its one hundred and fifty or more pages, with nothing of the "Guide Book" gush about it. Price per copy to any address in these islands, 75 cents; or mailed to any address in the Postal Union for 85 cents each.

**M. PHILLIPS & CO.,**  
Wholesale

Importers and Jobbers of American and European Dry Goods.

Corner Fort and Queen Streets, Honolulu.

**GRAND OPENING!!**

On Thursday, June 29th,  
in the store formerly occupied by  
Mrs. Lock.

**Home Bakery & Coffee  
PARLORS.**

Coffee, Tea or Chocolate, with Sandwiches,  
Cakes or Biscuits, at any hour.  
Regular Lunches, Home-made Pies, Cakes  
and Candies.  
Cigars, Cigarettes and Tobacco. 77

**A FEW OF OUR SPECIALTIES.**

COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

"SUPERIOR"

Stoves and Ranges

"EUREKA" RANGES,

"CLIPPER" CABOSES,

LAUNDRY STOVES,

FRENCH RANGES

set in brick.

AGATE IRON WARE,

AND TIN WARE,

"COLUMBUS" WROUGHT STEEL

SINKS, Galvanized and White

Enameled,

RUBBER ROSE,

CAL. LAWN SPRINKLERS.

Sheet Metal Goods in Tin, Copper or Gal-

vanized Iron on hand or made to order.

Full line of Sanitary Goods, Bath Tubs,

Lavatories, Water Closets, Pipe and Fittings.

We are equipped for work of all kinds in the sheet Metal and Plumbing Trade, and can guarantee thorough workmanship and first class materials in these lines.

We solicit your patronage.

**J. Emmeluth & Co.**

No. 6 Nuuanu st., and 104 Merchant st.

## BY AUTHORITY.

## NOTICE TO CORPORATIONS.

In conformity with Section 1441 of the Civil Code, all Corporations are hereby requested to make full and accurate exhibition of their affairs to the Interior Department on or before the 31st day of July, proximo, the same being for the year ending July 1, 1893. Blanks for this purpose will be furnished upon application at the Interior Office.

J. A. KING,  
Minister of the Interior.  
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## PUBLIC SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS, 1893.

The annual examinations of the Public Day Schools in the District of Honolulu will be held as follows:

Schools in the English Language.

On MONDAY, July 17th, at Marquessville, Beretania Street, Manua and Kalihi-uka Schools.

On TUESDAY, July 18th, at Waipae, Kamoulihi, Manoa and Waikiki-kai Schools.

On WEDNESDAY, July 19th, at the Po-hukaina Girls' School and Paoa School.

On THURSDAY, July 20th, at the Royal School and Kalihi-waena School.

On FRIDAY, July 21st, at the Fort Street and Kaula Schools.

Schools in the Hawaiian Language.

On MONDAY, July 17th, at the Government School-house at Kawaiahaeo, the common Schools of Kakaia, Kakaia, Kakaia and Kakaia.

And at Ewa, Waianae and Koolau, as follows:

On MONDAY, July 17th, at the Waiahole School, Koolau.

TUESDAY, July 18th, at the Makua Schools, Waianae.

On WEDNESDAY, July 19th, at the Waiaua, Ewa, and at Kaneohe and Waimanalo Schools, Koolau.

The exercises will be free to all, and will begin at 9 o'clock A. M. on each of the days named. After the examinations, the summer vacation will extend to Monday, the 11th of September next, on which date the next School year will begin.

By authority of the Board of Education.

W. JAS. SMITH,  
School Agent.

Office of the Board of Education, July 3rd, 1893.

**PROCLAMATION.**

EXECUTIVE BUILDING,  
Honolulu, June 30, 1893.

It is hereby ordered that until further notice, the right of the writ of Habeas Corpus is hereby suspended and Martial Law is hereby declared to exist in and throughout the Districts of Hanalei and Waimea on the Island of Kauai.

(Signed) SANFORD B. DOLE,

President of the Provisional Government of the Hawaiian Islands and Minister of Foreign Affairs.

Approved: J. A. KING,

Minister of the Interior.

W. O. SMITH,  
Attorney-General.

**ACT 40.**

**AN ACT TO INCREASE THE FACILITIES TO DEPOSITORS AND PROVIDING FOR TERM DEPOSITS IN THE HAWAIIAN POSTAL SAVINGS BANK.**

Be it enacted by the Executive and Advisory Councils of the Provisional Government of the Hawaiian Islands:

Section 1. The Postmaster-General, as manager of the Postal Savings Bank, with the consent and approval of the Minister of Finance, may issue to any person Term Deposit Certificates in the name of the Hawaiian Postal Savings Bank, for deposits of not less than Five Hundred Dollars, nor more than Five Thousand Dollars.

Section 2. The amount so deposited shall draw interest at a rate not to exceed six per cent. per annum to be computed in accordance with the law regulating the Bank. Such deposits shall not in the aggregate exceed \$150,000, at any one time.

Section 3. The term for which any deposit shall be received under this Act shall not exceed twelve months.

Section 4. The form of the said certificates shall be as follows, and shall contain the conditions hereinafter set forth:

HAWAIIAN POSTAL SAVINGS BANK.

CERTIFICATE.

No. ....

Honolulu, ..... 189...

Received from ..... in ..... Dollars and Cents, on Deposit, payable in ..... Dollars on presentation of this Certificate, properly indorsed. This deposit is made for ..... months, and will bear interest from ..... 189... at the rate of ..... per cent. per annum, and in accordance with the conditions printed hereon.

Interest ..... Approved: .....

Minister of Finance.

CONDITIONS.

Present this certificate at the Postal Savings Bank at the expiration of the term stated herein. Interest will cease at that date.

Holders at a distance may indorse this certificate and send by mail to the Postal Savings Bank, when it will be paid.

This Certificate may be transferred by endorsement, and principal with interest will be paid to the holder hereof.

Section 5. This Act shall take effect from the day of its publication.

Approved this 15th day of June, A.D. 1893.

(Signed) SANFORD B. DOLE,

President of the Provisional Government of the Hawaiian Islands.

(Signed) J. A. KING,

Minister of the Interior.

## By Authority.

## IRRIGATION NOTICE.

Holders of Water Privileges, or those paying Water Rates, are hereby notified that the hours for using water for irrigation purposes, are from 6 to 8 o'clock A.M., and 4 to 6 o'clock P.M., until further notice.

ANDREW BROWN,  
Supt. Honolulu Water Works.

Approved: J. A. KING,

Minister of the Interior.

Honolulu, H. L. April 1st, 1893.

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## FOREIGN OFFICE NOTICE.

FOREIGN OFFICE,  
Honolulu, July 1, 1893.

MR. A. MURRAY BEATTIE has this day been appointed Hawaiian Consul at Vancouver, British Columbia.

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## WATER NOTICE.

In accordance with Section 1 of Chapter XXVI of the Laws of 1886, all persons holding water privileges or those paying water rates are hereby notified that the water rates for the term ending December 31, 1893, will be due and payable at the office of the Honolulu Water Works, on the 1st day of July, 1893.

All such rates remaining unpaid for fifteen days after they are due, will be subject to an additional 10 per cent.

Rates are payable at the office of the Water Works, in the Kapahulu Building.

All amounts over ten dollars, payable in United States gold coin.

ANDREW BROWN,  
Supt. Honolulu Water Works.

Honolulu, June 16, 1893.

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## General Advertisements.

## THE

## Hawaiian Safe Deposit

## AND INVESTMENT COMPANY.

The undersigned have formed a partnership under the name and style of **The Hawaiian Safe Deposit and Investment Company**, at Honolulu, H. L.

The objects of the Company are as follows:

To open Safe Deposit Vaults in the new building now being erected on Fort Street, Honolulu, between Messrs. Lewers & Cooke and Pacific Hardware Co. It is expected the building will be completed about August 1st, 1893.

These vaults will contain boxes of various sizes, which will be both burglar-proof and fire-proof, and will be rented out from \$12 to \$30 per annum. Due notice will be given when these vaults are completed.

To purchase and sell stocks, Bonds and other Securities upon Commission.

To purchase and sell Real Estate upon Commission.

To negotiate Loans and Investments upon bonds, stocks and real estate.

To act as Agents for the Collection of Rents, Coupons, Interests and Dividends for parties at Honolulu, on the other Islands, or abroad.

Mr. P. C. Jones will give his attention to making Loans and Investments for the patrons of the Company.

Mr. Edwin A. Jones will act as manager of the Safe Deposit department and the general business.

Any business placed in our hands will receive prompt and careful attention, and our charges will be reasonable.

P. C. JONES,  
EDWIN A. JONES,

The Hawaiian Safe Deposit and Investment Company.

Honolulu, July 1st, 1893.

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## Base-Ball

## Hawaii's

## vs.

## Crescents.

SATURDAY, - JULY 8th,

At 3:30 p.m.

HAWAIIAN BASEBALL ASSOCIATION GROUNDS.

ADMISSION:

Adults, 25 cents.; Children, 10 cents.

27 11

## FOR SALE.

A HORSE suitable for carriage or saddle, young, sound, gentle, and well broken. Price \$45; also new saddle and harness.

Inquire at PALACE ICE CREAM PARLORS.

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## Lime and Cement.

FOR SALE AT

J. T. WATERHOUSE'S

Queen Street Stores.

J. J. WILLIAMS.

## Photographer.

FORT STREET.

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## General Advertisements.

## Genuine Clearance Sale!

All Goods in our Large and Varied Stock Marked Down to the Lowest Prices.

Brewer Block.

EGAN & GUNN.

514 Fort Street.

Call and see the bargains we are offering.

## New Arrivals this Week!!

323 Cases ex Steamship "Monowai."

6 Cases ex Steamship "Alameda."

40 Cases ex Steamship "Miowera."

58 Cases ex Steamship "Gaelic."

## New Goods,

## Latest Styles,

## IMMENSE VARIETY.

TMOO. M. DAVIES & CO.

60 2